

Different aspects of Education in Human Development

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Abstract: Through this chapter it is aimed to know the Human Development. The human being develops various sector- social, spiritual, cultural, emotional, legal, intellectual etc. In this development process depends on education. Importance of education in every human life is most significant. Human development process also depends on human resource. Human resource means- knowledge, skill, attitude, intelligence, creativity and so on. Human resource plays a significant role to develop a human being globally. Education enriches people's understanding of themselves and the world. It improves the quality of their lives and leads to board social benefit to individuals and society. Education raises people's productivity and creativity and technological advances. It plays a crucial role in securing economic and social progress and improved income distribution all of which can be acquired by developing professional, social and communication skill through education. Human are think differently in different situation. So, human development process is continuous. In human development process role of society and education both most important and depends each other. Human is a social animal and he/she can develop through education. So, role of education is playing a significant role to development the human.

Keywords: Education, Development, Human resource, Future and Humanization.

Introduction: Education plays a dominant role as on instrument for the revolution in all environments. Education helps human to understand him and the real world. The maingoads of education are to human resource development. The human resource develops through education. The human beings are social animals, his role in a society as dominant. Social value, norms, moral value, social development, spiritual, and intellectual so on development are possible through education. In another way, human resource means intelligence, knowledge; capabilities, ability etc. are developing in the field of education. In western country, there are highly educated person belong; because three person are highly develop through activity and any field.

Technical and vocational courses in higher education play a significant role in this context. There for a close introspection of the trend of technical and vocational

courses in higher education is essential, not only for making attractive. The Government is investing heavily on human resource development in the connection that among its best resources are it's people.

The World Bank (2000) acknowledged the importance of technical and higher education for countries not to be left behind global economy based on knowledge. Further education is alifelong process. What a student'sobtains from the school and college is only a small part of the education that need for the economic and social life of human being. The main options in the development of fashionable education are: creation of system of continued education, group action, humanization, fundamentalist, standardization and conceptualization.

Human develop in various field- Industry, social well-being, ground, schools, family etc. Human develop is not possible through education. Our national value likes- freedom, equality, democracy, Justice etc. are develop in human being and various formal and informal training programme.

Various Area of Human Development:

- **Physical Development:** Physical development refers to the physical and biological changes that occur in human between birth and adolescence.
- **Intellectual Development:** Intellectual development refers to the development of brain. The human being is think logical, creative and so on.
- **Emotional Development:** It refers to the liking and disliking, love, attitude etc. In adult age the emotion are control and not development.
- **Moral Development:** It deals with value, humanity, ethics, aesthetics etc. It develops through education. The human arethinking that what is right and what is wrong. So, moral development is most important in human development.
- **Social Development:** Man is a social animal and lives in society, so social development is not possible without education. Social education, equality, justice etc. are most important to social development.

Role of Education in Human Development: Human being are develops continuously (through up to death). Education is a continuous process. So, education and human development is interrelated. The human are mature in

various area then gain knowledge in various areas. Human's skill, knowledge, attitude, aptitude etc. are developing through education. Education gives the ability to think with reason, pursue dream and aspirations in life and live a respectable life in the society. Education gives us a definite path to follow to lead our lives by principles and gives us the freedom of expression. It is essential for the overall development of the human mind and brain.

Main Objectives of Human Development:

- To ensure that one lives an extended and healthy life that is free from all kind of chronic or alternative major elements.
- To ensure that every one people have the mandatory access to education and therefore the resources to avail that education.
- To make positive that every one area unit ready to relish an honest customary of living with guarantees the self regard of that individual and his or her access to the fulfilment of all human rights.

According to an economist named Mahbub Ul Haq, there are four vital pillars which are regarded as the indisputable components of human development. Those four main components are-

1. Equality
2. Sustainability
3. Productivity
4. Empowerment

Importance of Education in Human Development:

Education plays a vital role in human development for all individuals. However, in this section, readers will be able to learn about the exact reason way education is important for human development or the benefit which one can get by completing a successful education. And some of those reason are-

1. **The Economic Benefit:** Education are plays a vital role in Economic Benefit. Economic benefit are able to afford better quality essential services which mean that the potential for human development also tends to be higher in comparison of individuals who do not earn that much.
2. **The progress of the Entire Society:** When everybody is educated then people tend to develop the necessary skills which will allow one to think beyond just his or her needs. This means that an individual will be able to work for the greater good of the progress of the entire society and not just a specific section of the world.
3. **Access to Wider World:** Every though all human beings might belong to the some species there are still many differences amongst all members. However, when an individual's is educated then one gets to learn the other language beyond the native ones. This ensures

that people are able to socialize with other individuals belonging to other countries and cultures. This would allow individual's proper access to the wider world.

4. **Figuring out the Talents and Abilities:** It is a very common saying that all individuals have some sort of unique sets of qualities, abilities and talents. And to explore all those abilities and talents one need education. This concept of education would act as the necessary weapon for discovering and figuring out all the talents and abilities.
5. **Finding the Defects:** There are many positive aspects and negative aspects of an individual's personality. It is further required for an individual to be aware of his or her negative aspects and constantly work to improve those negative qualities. This can only be done with the help of education.
6. **Decreasing Poverty and Lowering crime rates:** Education is seen as the only way through which on individual can escape the vicious cycle of poverty. If the issue of poverty is solved with the help of education, then that can also mean that the crime rates will also be greatly reduced.

Human Resource and Human Development: Human resource refers to the skill, knowledge, attitude, aptitude and so on. Human development is not possible without human resource. In the various social movements the human resource are help to maintain this situation. In the perspective of Human Resource and Human Development various theory are build. This theory are given below-

- **Human capital theory:** It claimsthat education and training are investment that make individual's genuinely more productive. These individuals earn high salary and become more compliable. The gain of the individual can be measured by the net gain in life time earning allocated as a result of their investment in education or training. Policy's makers around the world admit that investment in education and training is a good things. It claims that education raises wages by increasing productivity. It suggests that education was a positive causal effect on student's ability, which in a competitive labour market translates into higher earnings. Those with education earn more because they learn. It assumes that education improves individuals and aggregate outcomes because it improves the boundary defined job, relevant skills of the students.
- **Rational Choice Theory:** The theory of rational choice suggests that individuals relays on rational calculations to achieve outcomes that are in line with their persons objectives. These decisions give people the greatest benefit or satisfaction. Here, the choice is for their highest-self interest. Most mainstream academic assumptions and theories are based on this theory.

Rational choice theory also known as choice theory or rational action theory. It has certain strength and weakness.

The strength lies in its simplicity. It is clear straight forward theory that is not only easy to understand but allows us to evaluate and consider others decision. Thus the rational choice theorists do not claim that the theory describes the choice process, but rather that it predicts the outcome and pattern of choice.

Factors Encouraging Human Development: Great attention has been paid to the development of human since the closing years of the twentieth century. The motivating factors of human development are explained as follows.

- **Technical Skill:** Technical skills are now university recognized as the most important aspect of human development. This skill is very essential for technological efficiency. To achieve this skill, people should have cent percent functional literacy. These activities facilitate the availability of technical skill for the development of the technical efficiency of the workers.
- **Motivation:** Motivation should be given to the officials related to the groups and organisations for the positive use of the skill. In short, motivation includes the workers to work more and utilise their skill to the maximum level.
- **Management:** Good management by a good manager is helpful in increasing the work efficiency of the organisation and group in a well mannered way. A good employer establishes direct contact between the officials and workers and motivates them.
- **Utilisation of Human Resource:** More utilisation of human resource brings about more progress in the individuals, society and the nation. Under employed and unemployed manpower block the progress of the country. So, utilisations of human resource are most important to human development.
- **Planning:** Planning techniques constitute the technology of better utilisation of human resources. It means that human resources should be utilised in a planned manners. In our country we have sufficient natural resources in the form of raw materials. Through proper planning of technique, creation of necessary pre-condition for accelerated economic growth, surveys for natural resources, transmission of technical knowledge

of developed countries and application of science, logic and economics and natural resources can be put to good use.

Human Development in 21st century: 21st century has begun with numerous armed conflicts, environmental issues, and gender and equality issues over play and working hours in addition to many others. Affirmative observation show great studies in medicine, technology and an overall desire for a sustainable world. This path of evolution has not always been unclear. It is only through the definite goals of countries functioning together for a more suitable environment for all of us to live and prosper that our world will continue through this century into the 22nd century and beyond.

Conclusion: The development of human is very necessary for all countries. This is because human development is now accepted as the prime mover in both the mechanics and dynamics of development. Education alone can bring about development in the intellectual, emotional, moral, material, social, spiritual, political and economic aspects of society. The wheels of history have turned a full circle and have placed man on top. Thus, man is the most powerful natural resources on the earth. He can create a new heaven and a new earth with the help of the powerful weapon called education.

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